

European territorial cooperation programmes -Current experiences of the EURAC-Institute for Studies on Federalism and Regionalism, Bolzano/Bozen, South Tyrol, Italy





### WHERE WE ARE:



South Tyrol has always been a meeting point between different linguistic and cultural areas, creating a "natural" bridge between the mature federal systems of Germany and Austria, and the Italian regional state



# European Academy of Bolzano/Bozen (EURAC)

Est. in 1992, private non profit org. today nearly 400 collab., trilingual

- EURAC = Center for applied research,
- Main aim: linking research results to the territory (Alps, ST-context (min.), CBC context (IT/AT/CH))
  - => fits perfectly in concept of ETC programmes

#### Disciplines covered:

linguistics, law and political science, economics, geography, engineering, physics, biology, medicine and genetics.



# The 11 EURAC Institutes

#### **AREA AUTONOMIES:**

Institute for Studies on Federalism and Regionalism

Institute for Minority Rights

Institute for Public Management

Institute for Multilingualism

## **AREA TECHNOLOGIES:**

Institute for Renewable Energy

#### **AREA HEALTH:**

Center for Biomedicine

Institute for Mountain Emergency Medicine

Institute for Mummies and the Iceman

#### **AREA MOUNTAINS:**

Institute for Regional Development and Location Management Institute for Alpine Environment

**Institute for Applied Remote Sensing** 

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# The EURAC video



## **EURAC** in PM data

### Currently (April 2014):

55% of EURAC's overall budget: third party funding, 52 active EU projects

#### EUTC in 2009-2014:

**38 implemented projects (18 only in 2013),** 9 projects/38 as lead partner (Interreg IT-AT, Interreg IT-CH, Alpine Space, SEE, CE and Interreg IVc) Total **budget** of these 38 EUTC projects: **€17,137,527**.

Most of the EUTC projects: Alpine Space programme (16) and Interreg ITA-AT (9)

EURAC's success rate: 30% of the presented projects being approved.

Most EUTC projects: In.for Alpine Environment (4) & I. for Renewable Energy (6)



## The Institute for Studies on Federalism and Regionalism

Team: 16 experts in Const. Law & PS, wl: en, ita, de. Dir: Prof F. Palermo

<u>fundamental and comparative research</u> on federal, regional, local gov trends & autonomy issues in Europe and throughout the world.

Approach: is mostly based on legal comparison as a method of analysis of governance in multi-layered systems and its current reforms.

#### **MAIN TOPICS:**

The Autonomy of South Tyrol & Minority Protection
Cross-border Cooperation
Federalism and Regionalism as Tools for Diversity Management & MLG

Studies in environmental law in multi-layered systems Institution and procedures for regional development Fiscal federalism and territorial entities



# The EURAC- Institute for Studies on Federalism and Regionalism

Currently running EUTC projects in collaboration with other EURAC-Institutes:

- 1. EUTC Interreg IV Italy-Austria: ID-Coop Identity and cooperative enterprizes in areas inhabited by historic linguistic minorities (Lad, Fr, Slov). EURAC= LEAD
- 2. EUTC South East Europe: BIORegio Carpathians Integrated management of biological and landscape diversity for sustainable regional development and ecological connectivity in the Carpathians. EURAC= PARTNER
- 3. EUTC South East Europe: LOCSEE Low Carbon South East Europe. EURAC= LEAD



## 1. ID-Coop: Identity and Cooperative Enterprizes http://www.id-coop.eu



















#### Il progetto ID-Coop

Identità e cooperativismo in territori di insediamento di minoranze storico-linguistiche





# ID-Coop - Identity and cooperative enterprizes in areas inhabited by historic linguistic minorities (Lad, Fr, Slov)

- Interreg IV Italia-Austria, period: 2,5 years, 01/10/2012 31/03/2015
- scope: creating an innovative link between historical minorities and cooperativism
- involves the Italian provinces of Belluno, Bozen, Udine, and Gorizia, the Austrian districts of Villach Land, Klagenfurt Land and Völkermarkt.
- 0,8 mio inhab. = 40%, of the pop. of these areas = historical linguistic minorities.

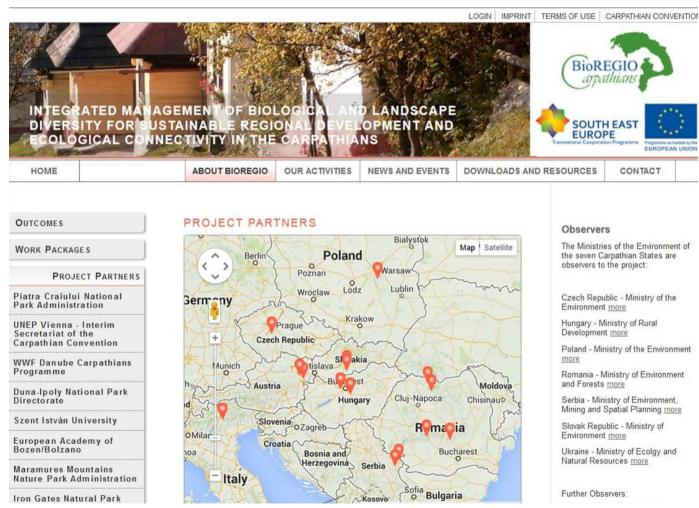
AIMS: Promoting sustainable entrepreneurship with strong cultural character at the service of local community, (new model: European Cooperative Society)

=> Cooperativism = local econ resource for minorities by enhancing their socio econ position, foster competitiveness of the region, awareness rising about added value (cult+econ) by min., counteract emigration

**ACTIVITIES:** thematic studies, dev of indicators (econ, legal, geogr, cult cond.), Dev and application of model of cooperative, potential transfer to other places



### 2. South East Europe - BioREGIO Carpathians http://www.bioregio-carpathians.eu/



Paulina M. Borowska



## Bioregio Carpathians:

"Integrated management of biological and landscape diversity for sustainable regional development and ecological connectivity in the Carpathians"

- co-financed under <u>EU SEE Transnational Cooperation Programme</u>, priority area "Protection and Improvement of the Environment", <u>Duration: 01/2012-06/2014</u>
- 16 project partners, repress. all countries of the Carpathain regions
- is a flagship project in the <u>EU Strategy for the Danube Region (EUSDR)</u>

#### **SCOPE:**

promoting the harmonized management of natural assets and protected areas including NATURA 2000 sites in the Carpathians

by involving all relevant stakeholders and by building on the existing framework of cooperation of the <u>Carpathian Convention</u>, its <u>Biodiversity Protocol</u> and other related transnational networks and initiatives.



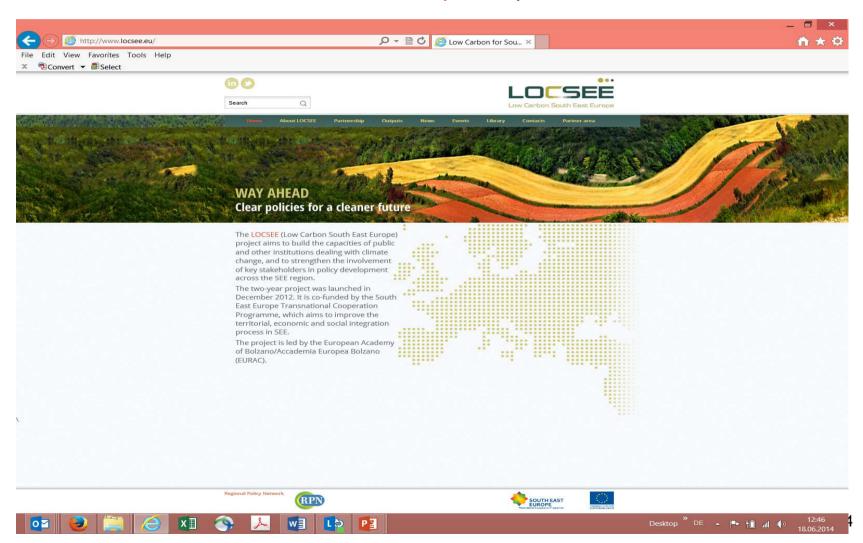
## Bioregio Carpathians

#### **ACTIVITIES & OUTCOMES:**

- identification of common standards for integrated management plans
- elaboration of common integrated management measures in particular transboundary areas and their implementation in pilot projects.
- identification of the main natural, legal, social and economic barriers
- elaboration of recommendations for the elimination of these barriers to improve the connectivity and continuity of the Region.



## 3- LOCSEE - Low Carbon South East Europe http://www.locsee.eu/





# LOCSEE Low Carbon South East Europe

Co-funded by SEE progr., 2 year project, launched in December 2012

**Partnership:** 17 partners, involving key actors dealing with climate change. active partners represent the majority of the SEE geographical area: IT, Austria, Greece, Slovenia, Hungary, Croatia, FYROM, Montenegro, Serbia, Albania

**AIM:** to <u>strengthen the capacity and knowledge</u> of public authorities and other institutions dealing with climate change in SEE countries and to develop a <u>systematic cross-sector approach to the creation of low-carbon policies</u> that will contribute to reducing GHG emissions and creating a low-carbon SEE.

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# LOCSEE Low Carbon South East Europe

#### Project outputs will include:

- A cross-sector step-by-step manual on creating <u>low-carbon policies</u>
- <u>Guidelines for the coordinated cross-sector transfer of EU directives in the field of climate change</u>
- A good practice <u>exchange platform</u>
- A regional policy <u>network</u> that will ensure the transferability and sustainability of project results

The project will encompass <u>progress towards EU integration and international</u> <u>negotiations under the climate change framework.</u>



# Conclusion

The EURAC-Institute for Studies on Federalism and Regionalism and the European Academy as such is

a trilingual center for applied research in the Alps, covers a broad variety of disciplines, has a broad networks and the facility to enact interdisciplinary projects among the institutes. All this allows EURAC to build a strong record in EU-funded projects and to be particularly successful also in EUTC projects.

This is also represents our "mission":

Do comparative and applied research linked to the territory of South Tyrol and transfer best practices. For further details:

www.eurac.edu



# Scientific Publications in English - a selection

- Public participation in environmental decision making in the EU and in China, Nomos, 2014.
- Toward the protection of biodiversity and ecological connectivity in multi-layered systems, Nomos, 2013.
- Regional Dynamics in Central and Eastern Europe: new approaches to decentralisation,
   Brill, Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden, 2013.
- Environmental Protection in Multi-Layered Systems. Comparative Lessons from the Water
   Sector, Brill, Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden, 2012.

- L' Europe en Formation, "A New Era of Federalism", Journal of Studies on European Integration and Federalism, 2012 (in Zusammenarbeit mit CIFE).
- National Minorities in Inter-state Relations (ed. with N.Sabanadze), Brill, 2011.
- Asymmetries in Constitutional Law: Recent Developments in Federal and Regional Systems, EURAC book n. 53, 2009.

Tolerance through Law:Self-Government and Group Rights: The Autonomy of South Tyrol, Brill, 2008.

The complete list is available at: <a href="https://www.eurac.edu/sfere">www.eurac.edu/sfere</a>

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